



Pre-lesson Questions

How far can a fire ember travel and start another fire?

Where and why do fires start on the farm/ranch?

What does it take to keep the items of value in your yard from catching or spreading fire?

How fast do fires spread?



Where & why do fires starts in the farm/ranch yard?



Electrical







Conduction





Chemical



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Combustion







Friction







Fuel continuity





Identify examples of continuity in your yard





Two things your yard is made of

Fuel





Two things your yard is made of

Fuel

Fuel Breaks





Identify the fuel in this picture





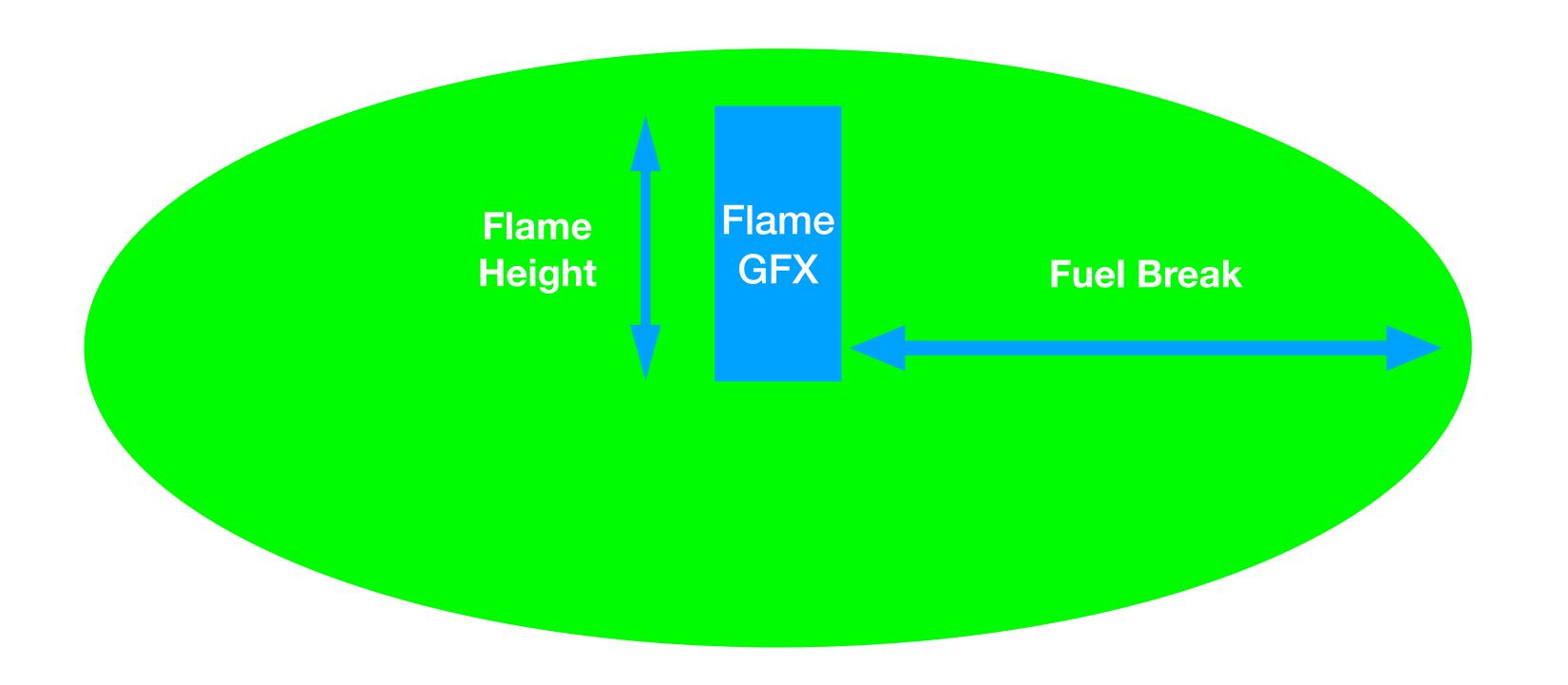
Identify the fuel breaks in this picture





Determining the size of a fuel break when no wind is present

Source Flame Height x 4 = Fuel Break Size





Factors that affect rate of fire spread

Continuity





Factors that affect rate of fire spread

Continuity

Wind Speed & Direction





Factors that affect rate of fire spread

Continuity

Wind Speed & Direction

Fuel Moisture





Factors that affect rate of fire spread

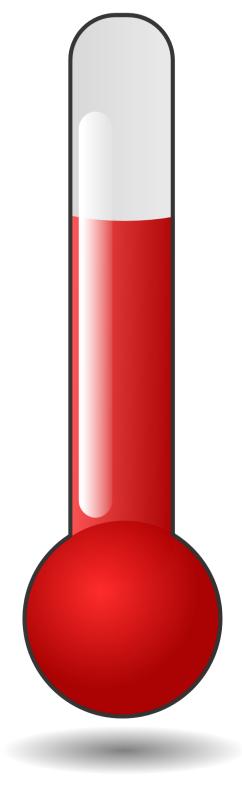
Continuity

Wind Speed & Direction

Fuel Moisture

Temperature







How to prevent fires in the yard

Proper maintenance





How to prevent fires in the yard

Proper maintenance

Clean your yard





How to prevent fires in the yard

Proper maintenance

Clean yard

Make repairs in a fuel break or clear zones





How to prevent fire spread in the yard

Maintain Fuel breaks





How to prevent fire spread in the yard

Maintain fuel breaks

Keep a clean yard





How to prevent fire spread in the yard

Maintain Fuel breaks

Clean yard

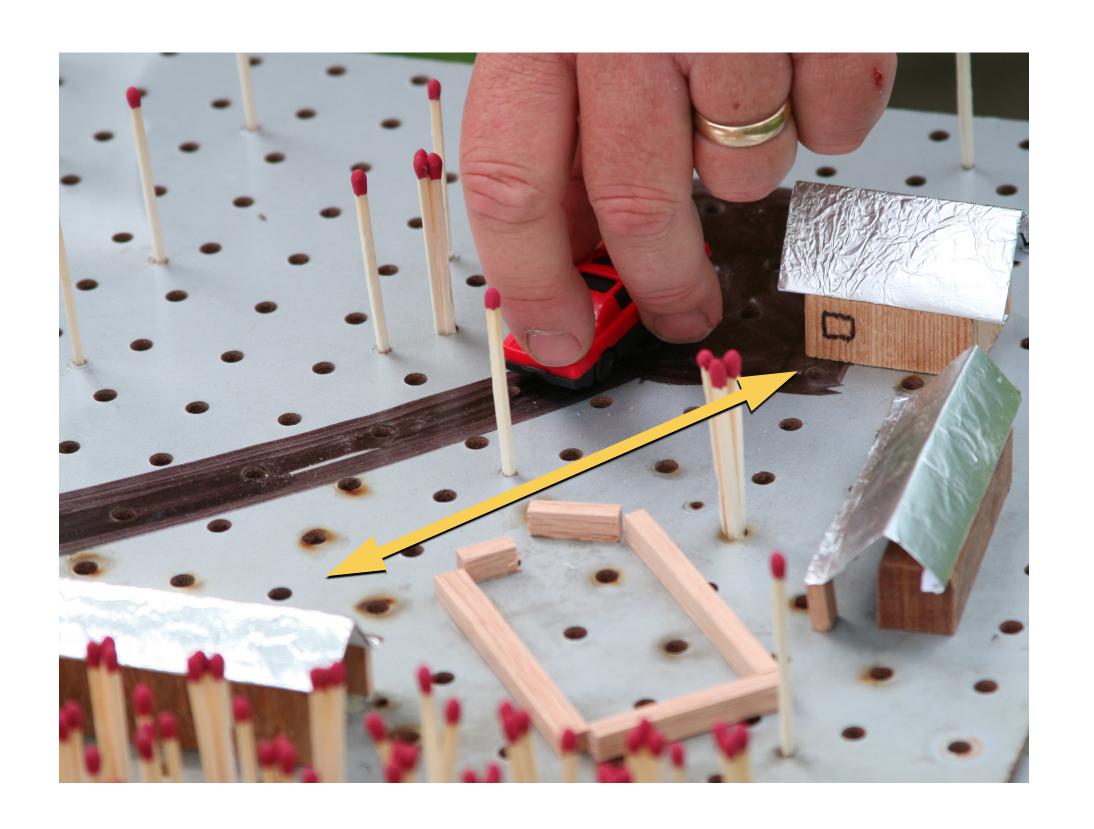
Adequate spacing of fuel





Steps you need to take to protect your yard

Calculate fuel breaks

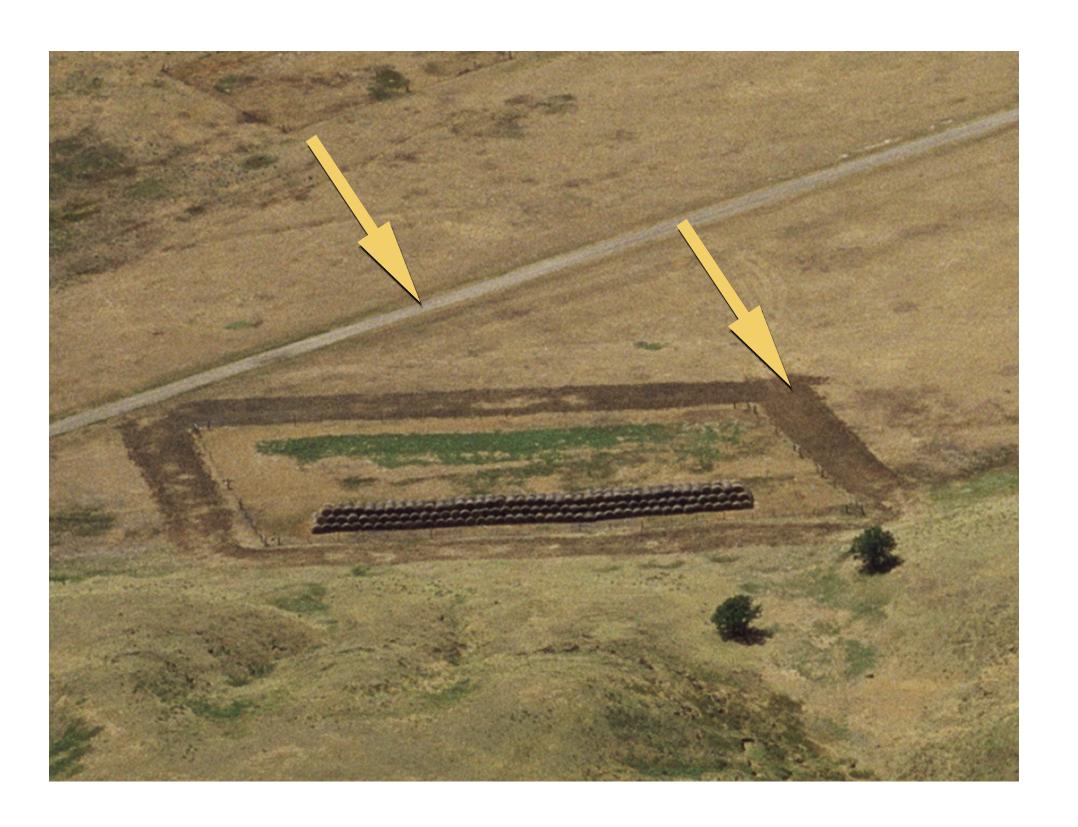




Steps you need to take to protect your yard

Calculate fuel breaks

Place fuel breaks





Steps you need to take to protect your yard

Calculate fuel breaks

Place fuel breaks

Maintain fuel breaks





Fire Plan



First Action

One attempt at putting out fire if you are present when it starts and practical to do so

Move to safe location

Call fire resources

Move hazards/items of value if possible and be safe



Who to call

911/Fire Department

Neighbors in the path of fire

Family



What to communicate

Location

Size

Direction of Spread

Hazards

Water Sources

